

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank

Condensed Financial Statements (Unaudited)

for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2026

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Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Condensed Statement of Comprehensive Income
For the three months ended March 31, 2026

<i>In thousands of US Dollars</i>	Note	For the three months ended March 31, 2026	For the three months ended March 31, 2025
Interest income	C1	535,518	517,533
Interest expense	C1	(368,213)	(299,986)
Net interest income		167,305	217,547
Net fee and commission income	C2	12,023	10,388
Net gain on financial instruments measured at fair value and foreign exchange	C3	127,905	176,483
Net gain/(loss) on financial instruments measured at amortized cost	C9	547	(4,601)
Impairment provision	C4	(795)	(1,265)
General and administrative expenses	C5	(73,622)	(62,626)
Operating profit for the period		233,363	335,926
Accretion of paid-in capital receivables	C10	87	83
Net profit for the period		233,450	336,009
Other comprehensive income <i>Items will not be reclassified to profit or loss</i> Unrealized gain/(loss) in fair-valued borrowings arising from changes in own credit risk	C12	67,470	(43,878)
Total comprehensive income		300,920	292,131
Attributable to:			
Equity holders of the Bank		300,920	292,131

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Condensed Statement of Financial Position
As at March 31, 2026

<i>In thousands of US Dollars</i>	Note	March 31, 2026 (unaudited)	Dec. 31, 2025 (audited)
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	C6	3,146,624	3,295,009
Term deposits	C6	5,322,204	3,138,361
Treasury investments			
Investments at fair value through profit or loss	C7	14,266,607	12,827,965
Debt securities, at amortized cost	C9	10,452,093	10,490,939
Investment operations			
Loan investments, at amortized cost	C8	30,136,608	29,626,580
Debt securities, at amortized cost	C9	726,201	806,153
Investments at fair value through profit or loss	C7	2,452,759	2,272,696
Paid-in capital receivables	C10	213,532	219,625
Derivative assets	C13	1,037,770	1,312,674
Property and equipment		7,289	7,760
Intangible assets		6,016	6,546
Other assets	C11	614,324	655,682
Total assets		68,382,027	64,659,990
Liabilities			
Borrowings	C12	42,687,783	39,069,441
Derivative liabilities	C13	1,040,453	841,922
Prepaid paid-in capital		174	174
Other liabilities	C14	774,459	1,170,215
Total liabilities		44,502,869	41,081,752
Members' equity			
Paid-in capital	C15	19,526,400	19,526,400
Reserves			
Accretion of paid-in capital receivables		(727)	(814)
Unrealized loss in fair-valued borrowings arising from changes in own credit risk		(47,230)	(114,700)
Retained earnings		4,400,715	4,167,352
Total members' equity		23,879,158	23,578,238
Total liabilities and members' equity		68,382,027	64,659,990

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Condensed Statement of Changes in Equity
For the three months ended March 31, 2026

<i>In thousands of US Dollars</i>	Note	Reserves						
		Subscribed capital	Less: callable capital	Paid-in capital	Accretion of paid-in capital receivables	Unrealized loss in fair-valued borrowings arising from changes in own credit risk	Retained earnings	Total member's equity
Jan. 1, 2025		97,037,800	(77,630,300)	19,407,500	(418)	(193,752)	3,244,205	22,457,535
Capital subscription and contribution		5,500	(4,400)	1,100	-	-	-	1,100
Net profit for the period		-	-	-	-	-	336,009	336,009
Other comprehensive loss		-	-	-	-	(43,878)	-	(43,878)
Paid-in capital receivables - accretion effect		-	-	-	(81)	-	-	(81)
Transfer of accretion	C10	-	-	-	83	-	(83)	-
March 31, 2025 (unaudited)	C15	97,043,300	(77,634,700)	19,408,600	(416)	(237,630)	3,580,131	22,750,685
Jan. 1, 2026		97,632,200	(78,105,800)	19,526,400	(814)	(114,700)	4,167,352	23,578,238
Capital subscription and contribution		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net profit for the period		-	-	-	-	-	233,450	233,450
Other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	67,470	-	67,470
Paid-in capital receivables - accretion effect		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer of accretion	C10	-	-	-	87	-	(87)	-
March 31, 2026 (unaudited)	C15	97,632,200	(78,105,800)	19,526,400	(727)	(47,230)	4,400,715	23,879,158

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Condensed Statement of Cash Flows
For the three months ended March 31, 2026

<i>In thousands of US Dollars</i>	Note	For the three months ended March 31, 2026	For the three months ended March 31, 2025
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net profit for the period		233,450	336,009
Adjustments for:			
Interest income from term deposits		(41,848)	(24,743)
Interest expense for borrowings	C12	368,769	295,551
Interest expense for leasing	C1	-	4
Issuance cost for borrowings	C5	5,257	4,556
Accretion of paid-in capital receivables	C10	(87)	(83)
Net (gain)/loss on financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss		(248,789)	89,726
Impairment provision charge	C4	795	1,265
Depreciation and amortization		1,220	1,345
Increase in loan investments	C8	(508,363)	(732,566)
Increase in debt securities in investment operations portfolio		(61,256)	(60,507)
Net cash received from derivatives		149,614	79,784
Decrease/(increase) in other assets		42,948	(67,656)
(Decrease)/increase in other liabilities		(398,493)	149,975
Net cash (used in)/from operating activities		(456,783)	72,660
Cash flows from investing activities			
Increase in investment with equity participation		(49,359)	(121,444)
Dividends received and return of capital contributions		13,599	22,171
Debt securities at amortized cost purchased in treasury investment portfolio		(14,836)	(20,610)
Debt securities at amortized cost matured, terminated or sold under treasury investment portfolio		53,511	12,390
Increase in other treasury investment		(1,388,820)	(1,780,736)
Increase in term deposits		(2,169,487)	(2,534,000)
Interest received from term deposits		27,492	6,988
Increase in intangible assets, property and equipment		(1,810)	(980)
Net cash used in investing activities		(3,529,710)	(4,416,221)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from borrowings, net	C12	8,938,078	6,211,563
Repayments of borrowings	C12	(4,591,766)	(1,095,613)
Interest payments on borrowings	C12	(514,346)	(383,741)
Capital contributions received	C10	6,180	19,451
Prepaid paid-in capital received		-	4
Lease payments		(38)	(113)
Net cash from financing activities		3,838,108	4,751,551
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(148,385)	407,990
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		3,295,009	1,922,539
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	C6	3,146,624	2,330,529

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2026
(All amounts in thousands of US Dollars unless otherwise stated)

A General Information

The Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (the “Bank” or “AIIB”) is a multilateral development bank. By the end of year 2015, representatives from 57 economies signed AIIB’s Articles of Agreement (the “AOA”), which entered into force on Dec. 25, 2015. The Bank commenced operations on Jan. 16, 2016. AIIB’s principal office is in Beijing, the People’s Republic of China (“China”).

As at March 31, 2026, the Bank’s total approved membership is 111, of which 106 have completed the membership process and have become members of AIIB in accordance with the AOA.

AIIB’s purpose is to (i) foster sustainable economic development, create wealth and improve infrastructure connectivity in Asia by investing in infrastructure and other productive sectors; and (ii) promote regional cooperation and partnership in addressing development challenges by working in close collaboration with other multilateral and bilateral development institutions.

The legal status, privileges and immunities for the operation and functioning of AIIB in China are agreed in the AOA and further defined in the Headquarters Agreement between the government of the People’s Republic of China (the “Government”) and the Bank on Jan. 16, 2016.

The Bank’s first overseas office, an Interim Operational Hub (the “Hub”), was established in Abu Dhabi, the United Arab Emirates (the “UAE”), upon the government of the UAE and the Bank signing an agreement regarding the establishment of an office in the UAE on April 19, 2023. The Hub provides proximity to global financial centers and connectivity with the international infrastructure ecosystem which is important in maintaining AIIB’s growth momentum.

B Accounting Policies

B1 Basis of preparation

These condensed interim financial statements for the three months ended March 31, 2026 have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IFRS Accounting Standards”): IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*, and should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended Dec. 31, 2025.

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those used in the Bank’s annual financial statements for the year ended Dec. 31, 2025.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS Accounting Standards requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgment in its process of applying the Bank’s accounting policies. The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

B2 New accounting pronouncements

In April 2024, the IASB issued IFRS 18 *Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements* (“IFRS 18”), effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after Jan.1, 2027. The new standard aims to give users of financial statements more transparent and comparable information about an entity’s financial performance. The Bank has conducted assessments and developed plans to implement the new standard and to amend the existing standards.

In addition to IFRS 18, the IASB issued amendments to IFRS 9 *Financial Instruments* (“IFRS 9”) and IFRS 7 *Financial Instruments: Disclosures* (“IFRS 7”) - Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments in May 2024, effective for annual reporting periods beginning on, or after, Jan.1, 2026. The amendments provide further clarification regarding the classification and measurement of financial assets and liabilities. The amendments did not have a material impact on the Bank’s operations or financial statements.

B3 Comparatives

The comparative date of the Condensed Statement of Financial Position is as at Dec. 31, 2025, while the comparative period of the Condensed Statement of Comprehensive Income, the Condensed Statement of Changes in Equity and the Condensed Statement of Cash Flows are from Jan. 1, 2025 to March 31, 2025.

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2026
(All amounts in thousands of US Dollars unless otherwise stated)

C Disclosure Notes

C1 Interest income and expenses

	For the three months ended March 31, 2026	For the three months ended March 31, 2025
Interest income		
Loan investments ⁽¹⁾	349,792	354,914
Debt securities	114,048	114,191
Cash, cash equivalents, and deposits	71,394	48,274
Reverse repurchase agreements	284	154
Total interest income	535,518	517,533
Interest expense		
Borrowings ⁽²⁾	(368,065)	(299,982)
Repurchase agreements	(148)	-
Lease	-	(4)
Total interest expense	(368,213)	(299,986)
Net interest income	167,305	217,547

(1) Interest income for loan investments includes amortization of front-end fees, and other incremental and directly related costs in relation to loan origination that are an integral part of the effective interest rate of those loans.

(2) Interest expense is accrued mainly based on the notional coupon rate. However, the Bank uses derivatives to manage interest rate and foreign currency risks, and hence, the actual borrowing cost for the Bank is swapped from fixed to floating rate. Please refer to Note C13 Derivatives for details.

C2 Net fee and commission income

	For the three months ended March 31, 2026	For the three months ended March 31, 2025
Investment operations fee income	12,451	10,637
MCDF administration fee ⁽¹⁾	641	536
Special Funds administration fee	135	247
Total fee and commission income	13,227	11,420
Cofinancing service fee	(1,204)	(1,032)
Total fee and commission expense	(1,204)	(1,032)
Net fee and commission income	12,023	10,388

(1) According to the Governing Instrument of the Finance Facility of the Multilateral Cooperation Center for Development Finance ("MCDF Finance Facility") and the agreement on the terms and conditions of service as the administrator ("Administrator") of the MCDF Finance Facility, the Bank provides administrative and financial services to the MCDF Finance Facility, including hosting of the Secretariat of the Multilateral Cooperation Center for Development Finance ("MCDF"). Therefore, the Bank charges an administration fee for the services provided as the Administrator of the MCDF Finance Facility. The MCDF serves as a multilateral initiative to foster high-quality infrastructure and connectivity investments in developing countries.

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2026
(All amounts in thousands of US Dollars unless otherwise stated)

C Disclosure Notes

C3 Net gain on financial instruments measured at fair value and foreign exchange

	For the three months ended March 31, 2026	For the three months ended March 31, 2025
Money Market Funds (Note C6)	5,943	13,689
Investments at fair value through profit or loss (Note C7)	52,430	312,271
Borrowings (Note C12)	520,180	(630,443)
Derivatives (Note C13):		
- Borrowings associated	(552,247)	550,711
- Investments operations associated	202,324	(243,198)
- Treasury investments associated	26,102	(79,066)
Net gain/(loss) on financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss	254,732	(76,036)
Net foreign exchange (loss)/gain ⁽¹⁾	(126,827)	252,519
Total	127,905	176,483

⁽¹⁾ The Bank uses derivatives to hedge net foreign currency exposures. Therefore, the net foreign exchange gains or losses arising from non-USD monetary items can be partially offset by the net gains or losses derived from derivative instruments.

C4 Impairment provision

	For the three months ended March 31, 2026	For the three months ended March 31, 2025
Loan investments	1,330	5,694
Debt securities	(400)	(4,393)
Guarantees	(135)	(36)
Total impairment provision	795	1,265

C5 General and administrative expenses

	For the three months ended March 31, 2026	For the three months ended March 31, 2025
Staff costs ⁽¹⁾	42,705	36,073
Professional service expenses	10,780	9,323
IT services	6,136	4,898
Issuance cost for borrowings	5,257	4,556
Facilities and administration expenses	4,020	3,141
Travel expenses	2,415	2,279
Others	2,309	2,356
Total general and administrative expenses	73,622	62,626

⁽¹⁾ Refer to Note C19 for details of key management personnel remuneration.

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2026
(All amounts in thousands of US Dollars unless otherwise stated)

C Disclosure Notes

C6 Cash, cash equivalent, and deposits with banks

	March 31, 2026	Dec. 31, 2025
Cash	1	-
Deposits with banks		
- Demand deposits ⁽¹⁾	101,805	50,503
- Term deposits with initial maturity of three months or less	2,948,158	2,553,094
Money Market Funds ⁽²⁾	96,660	691,412
Total cash and cash equivalents	3,146,624	3,295,009
Add: term deposits with initial maturity more than three months ⁽³⁾	5,322,204	3,138,361
Total cash, cash equivalents, and deposits with banks	8,468,828	6,433,370

⁽¹⁾ USD45.86 million of demand deposits is segregated for the externally managed portfolios (Dec. 31, 2025: USD26.74 million).

⁽²⁾ Money Market Funds

	For the three months ended March 31, 2026	For the year ended Dec. 31, 2025
As at beginning of period/year	691,412	318,474
Additions	6,281,727	23,025,400
Disposals	(6,882,422)	(22,693,772)
Fair value gain, net	5,943	41,310
Total Money Market Funds	96,660	691,412

Money Market Funds (“MMFs”) are rated triple-A equivalent and invest in a diversified portfolio of short-term high-quality assets. The objective of the investment is only to meet short-term cash commitments. The MMFs are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, with daily liquidity and an investment return comparable to normal USD denominated money market interest rates. The MMFs are exposed to credit, market and liquidity risks, and are measured at fair value.

⁽³⁾ Term deposits with initial maturity more than three months have maturities up to 24 months. As at March 31, 2026, USD5.32 billion of term deposits have remaining maturity within 12 months (Dec. 31, 2025: USD3.14 billion).

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2026
(All amounts in thousands of US Dollars unless otherwise stated)

C7 Investments at fair value through profit or loss

	For the three months ended March 31, 2026	For the year ended Dec. 31, 2025
As at the beginning of period/year	15,100,661	14,538,941
Investment, net	1,577,865	(301,297)
Return of capital contributions	(11,590)	(100,326)
Net gain of investments	52,430	963,343
Total investments at fair value through profit or loss	16,719,366	15,100,661

Analysis of investments at fair value through profit or loss:

	March 31, 2026	Dec. 31, 2025
Treasury investments		
External Managers Program (a)	5,227,366	4,720,326
Debt securities (b)	9,039,241	8,107,639
Subtotal	14,266,607	12,827,965
Investment operations		
Fixed income portfolio and debt securities (c)	967,069	837,523
Investment with equity participation (d)	1,485,690	1,435,173
Subtotal	2,452,759	2,272,696
Total investments at fair value through profit or loss	16,719,366	15,100,661

- (a) The Bank has engaged external asset managers to invest in portfolios of high credit quality debt securities (the “External Managers Program”). The portfolios are fair value measured and securities are eligible for sale.
- (b) The Bank invests mainly in debt securities of high credit quality, such as bonds, certificates of deposit and commercial papers, which are mostly actively managed within the treasury investment portfolio. The debt securities are measured at fair value through profit or loss.
- (c) The Bank has engaged an external asset manager to invest in a fixed-income portfolio, which is to develop the climate bond markets in Asia, composing of labeled green bonds and unlabeled climate-aligned bonds. Separately, the Bank also invests in securities for infrastructure and development purposes in its investment operations portfolio.

C Disclosure Notes

C7 Investments at fair value through profit or loss (Continued)

(d) The Bank holds investments with equity participation which includes limited partnership funds ("LP Funds"), trust, associates through venture capital and others.

LP Funds are managed by the general partners, who manage all investments on behalf of the limited partners. The Bank, along with other investors, has entered into the LP Funds as a limited partner.

As at March 31, 2026, the Bank held USD123.59 million investments in associates through venture capital (Dec. 31, 2025: USD125.72 million), which are measured at fair value through profit or loss in accordance with IFRS 9 by applying the exemption from adopting the equity method under IAS 28 *Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures*. For the three months ended March 31, 2026, these investments recorded a fair value loss of USD0.84million, which is included in Note C3 (for the three months ended March 31, 2025: fair value gain of USD2.48 million).

The total remaining capital commitment amount for investments with equity participation has no significant change as at March 31, 2026 compared to Dec. 31, 2025. The investments with equity participation do not have a fixed exit date.

Please refer to Note C19 for the transactions with associates through venture capital.

C8 Loan investments, loan commitments and related ECL allowance

Loan investments	March 31, 2026	Dec. 31, 2025
Gross carrying amount	30,256,723	29,748,360
Expected credit loss ("ECL") allowance	(120,115)	(121,780)
Net carrying amount	30,136,608	29,626,580

Loan investments are carried at amortized cost. At initial recognition, loan investments are measured at fair value using the assumptions market participants of either sovereign-backed or nonsovereign-backed projects would use when pricing the loan assets. The market where the Bank enters into such transactions is considered to be the principal market. The transaction price normally represents the fair value of loans at their initial recognition.

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2026
(All amounts in thousands of US Dollars unless otherwise stated)

C Disclosure Notes

C8 Loan investments, loan commitments and related ECL allowance (Continued)

All sovereign-backed loans to eligible members are subject to the same pricing, taking into account the “preferred creditor status” and other terms giving the Bank rights more favorable than those available to commercial creditors. The Bank applies commercial pricing practices to nonsovereign-backed loans. The Bank has no intention to sell sovereign-backed loans, nor does it believe there is a secondary market for such loans.

The Bank began offering variable spread loans in 2019 where the lending rate consists of a variable reference rate and a variable spread. The variable spread consists of a fixed contractual lending spread and maturity premium along with a variable borrowing cost margin. The reference rate and the borrowing cost margin are determined at each interest rate reset date and are applicable for the following six months. The borrowing cost margin is based on the cost of the underlying funding for these loans at the time of the reset. As at March 31, 2026, USD21,464.19 of the total carrying amount of the Bank’s loans are variable spread loans (Dec. 31, 2025: USD21,076.65 million).

As at March 31, 2026, USD1,803.42 million of the total carrying amount matures within 12 months (Dec. 31, 2025: USD1,765.89 million).

The following table sets out overall information about the ECL of loan investments and loan commitments issued as at March 31, 2026. The gross amounts of loans are net of the transaction costs and fees that are capitalized through the effective interest method, or EIR method. Loan commitments are recorded based on the legal obligations the Bank has taken on to provide the financing, for which the Bank does not have the full discretion to withdraw.

	March 31, 2026	Dec. 31, 2025
Loan investments, gross carrying amount	30,256,723	29,748,360
Undrawn loan commitments	17,093,512	17,340,850
	<u>47,350,235</u>	<u>47,089,210</u>
Total ECL allowance (a)	(124,084)	(122,756)
	<u>47,226,151</u>	<u>46,966,454</u>

(a) As at March 31, 2026, the total ECL allowance related to undrawn loan commitments is USD3.97 million (Dec. 31, 2025: USD0.98 million), and is presented as a provision in Note C14.

For the three months ended March 31, 2026, the impairment provision charged on loan investments and undrawn loan commitments were USD1.33 million (impairment provision charged for the three months ended March 31, 2025: USD5.69 million), as disclosed in Note C4.

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2026
(All amounts in thousands of US Dollars unless otherwise stated)

C Disclosure Notes

C9 Debt securities at amortized cost

	March 31, 2026	Dec. 31, 2025
Treasury investments		
Externally managed fixed income portfolio (a)	297,818	351,329
Internally managed fixed income portfolio (b)	10,155,603	10,140,767
ECL allowance	(1,328)	(1,157)
Subtotal	10,452,093	10,490,939
Investment operations		
Investment operations bond portfolios (c)	733,549	813,989
ECL allowance	(7,348)	(7,836)
Subtotal	726,201	806,153
Net carrying amount	11,178,294	11,297,092

(a) The Bank engaged an external asset manager to invest in a treasury investment portfolio of high credit quality securities. The portfolio adopts a hold-to-maturity business strategy. The debt securities are initially recognized at fair value and subsequently measured at amortized cost.

(b) The Bank has an internally managed treasury investment portfolio of high credit quality debt securities. The portfolio adopts a hold-to-maturity business strategy. The debt securities are initially recognized at fair value and subsequently measured at amortized cost.

(c) The Bank has engaged an external asset manager to invest in a fixed income debt securities investment portfolio which comprises Asian infrastructure-related bonds. Separately, the Bank also invests in other debt securities through private placements. The debt securities are initially recognized at fair value and subsequently measured at amortized cost.

For the three months ended March 31, 2026, USD0.55 million net investment gain was recognized as a result of derecognition of certain debt securities in the portfolios (for the three months ended March 31, 2025: net investment loss of USD4.6 million).

Debt securities at amortized cost are subject to credit losses estimated by applying an ECL model, assessed on a forward-looking basis. As at March 31, 2026, ECL allowances of USD7.35 million and USD1.33 million have been provided respectively to debt securities in investment operations and treasury investment portfolio (Dec. 31, 2025: USD7.84 million and USD1.16 million respectively).

As at March 31, 2026, USD2,282.03 million of the gross carrying amount matures within 12 months (Dec. 31, 2025: USD2,395.85 million).

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
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For the three months ended March 31, 2026
(All amounts in thousands of US Dollars unless otherwise stated)

C Disclosure Notes

C10 Paid-in capital receivables

According to the AOA, payments for paid-in capital (refer to Note C15) are due in five installments, with the exception of members considered as less developed countries, who may pay in 10 installments. Paid-in capital receivables represent amounts due from members in respect of paid-in capital. These amounts are initially recognized at fair value and subsequently measured at amortized cost. The fair value discount is accreted through income using the effective interest method. For the three months ended March 31, 2026, no discount (for the three months ended March 31, 2025: USD0.08 million) has been debited to the reserve. An amount of USD0.09 million (for the three months ended March 31, 2025: USD0.08 million) has been accreted through income in the current year.

As at March 31, 2026, overdue contractual undiscounted paid-in capital receivables amounted to USD204.2 million (Dec. 31, 2025: USD203.98 million) (Note C15) are not considered impaired. Of this amount, USD0.2 million has been collected by the date of publication of the financial statements for the three months ended March 31, 2026.

As at March 31, 2026, USD207.72 million (Dec. 31, 2025: USD213.68 million) of the paid-in capital balance is due within 12 months.

	For the three months ended March 31, 2026	For the year ended Dec. 31, 2025
As at the beginning of period/year	219,625	234,336
Paid-in capital receivables originated	-	118,228
Contributions received	(6,180)	(132,719)
Transfer from prepaid paid-in capital to contribution	-	(496)
Accretion to profit or loss	87	276
Total paid-in capital receivable	213,532	219,625

C11 Other assets

	March 31, 2026	Dec. 31, 2025
Cash collateral receivable (Note C13)	407,797	120,879
Receivable for unsettled trades	189,900	366,863
Prepayments	11,374	11,297
Receivable for Special Funds and MCDF administration fees	641	2,470
Reverse repurchase agreements	-	151,894
Others	4,612	2,279
Total other assets	614,324	655,682

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2026
(All amounts in thousands of US Dollars unless otherwise stated)

C Disclosure Notes

C12 Borrowings

	March 31, 2026	Dec. 31, 2025
Borrowings carried at fair value	38,048,515	36,592,173
Borrowings carried at amortized cost	4,639,268	2,477,268
Total borrowings	42,687,783	39,069,441

The Bank raises funds through various markets to support its operations and enhance the presence in the key capital markets which provide the Bank with cost-efficient funding levels. The Bank's debt issuance programs include the SEC-registered Shelf, Global Medium-Term Notes Programme, Australian Dollar and New Zealand Dollar Debt Issuance Programme, Renminbi Bond Issuance Program, and Euro Commercial Paper Programme (the "ECP"). Among these funding sources, the SEC-registered fixed-rate global notes have been the primary program of the Bank's borrowing activities. These funding initiatives have enabled the Bank to access diverse sources of capital and strengthen its financial position.

The following table sets out the details of the outstanding amount by denominated currency.

Denominated currency	March 31, 2026	Dec. 31, 2025
USD	23,350,749	23,179,404
EUR	5,879,436	4,389,314
GBP	4,350,320	3,752,804
CNY	3,496,834	3,027,208
AUD	1,734,515	1,363,521
HKD	1,652,894	1,158,214
INR	1,127,583	1,202,306
CHF	391,595	394,729
MXN	215,797	230,293
Others	488,060	371,648
Total	42,687,783	39,069,441

Borrowings that are paired with swaps are designated as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss. The designation significantly reduces accounting mismatches that would otherwise arise if the borrowings were carried at amortized cost while the related swaps are carried at fair value. Interest from borrowings is calculated based on outstanding balances of the borrowings and coupon rates and presented as interest expense in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Floating rate notes and ECP are carried at amortized cost with interest expenses recognized under the effective interest rate method.

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C Disclosure Notes

C12 Borrowings (Continued)

The fair value changes for financial liabilities that are designated as at fair value through profit or loss that are attributable to changes in the Bank's own credit risk, are recognized in other comprehensive income in accordance with the requirements of IFRS 9. Fair value movements attributable to changes in the Bank's own credit risk are determined using the mark-to-market approach by applying an observable own credit spread curve to the Bank's exposure at the reporting date.

For the three months ended March 31, 2026, the fair value gain attributable to changes in the Bank's own credit risk included in the other comprehensive income amounted to USD67.47 million (for the three months ended March 31, 2025: fair value loss of USD43.88 million).

The following table sets out information about changes in liabilities arising from borrowing activities, including changes arising from cash flows and non-cash changes.

	For the three months ended March 31, 2026	For the year ended Dec. 31, 2025
As at beginning of year	39,069,441	32,953,799
Changes arising from cash flows		
- Proceeds from borrowings, net	8,938,078	20,923,652
- Repayment of borrowings	(4,591,766)	(16,678,372)
- Interest payments	(514,346)	(1,160,479)
- Issuance cost for borrowings	5,257	10,233
Non-cash changes		
- Accrued interest	368,769	1,291,168
- Changes in fair value included in the other comprehensive income	(67,470)	(79,052)
- Changes in fair values included in profit or loss (Note C3)	(520,180)	1,808,492
Total borrowings	42,687,783	39,069,441

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C Disclosure Notes

C13 Derivatives

As at March 31, 2026, the Bank has entered into several interest rate swap, foreign exchange forward and cross currency swap contracts. The Bank makes use of derivatives primarily to hedge the Bank's borrowings, so as to convert issuance proceeds into the currency and interest rate structure sought by the Bank. The Bank also uses derivatives to manage the net interest rate and foreign exchange risks arising from its financial assets including, but not limited to, loans, certificates of deposit and bond investments.

Derivative contracts are financial instruments valued at each reporting date using valuation techniques that consider observable market data such as yield curves, interest rates, and foreign currency rates. Net interest paid or received on these derivative contracts is included within the net gain on financial instruments.

The following table sets out the contractual notional amounts and fair values of the derivatives as at March 31, 2026 and Dec. 31, 2025. The payments under each of the derivative contracts are subject to enforceable master netting arrangements.

	As at March 31, 2026		
	Contractual notional amount	Fair value	
		Assets	Liabilities
Derivatives			
Interest rate swaps	32,286,176	184,448	116,173
Cross currency swaps	26,744,757	806,016	889,772
FX forwards	3,020,662	47,306	34,508
Total derivatives	62,051,595	1,037,770	1,040,453

	As at Dec. 31, 2025		
	Contractual notional amount	Fair value	
		Assets	Liabilities
Derivatives			
Interest rate swaps	31,152,237	355,304	43,025
Cross currency swaps	23,918,869	947,854	780,179
FX forwards	1,543,226	9,516	18,718
Total derivatives	56,614,332	1,312,674	841,922

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C Disclosure Notes

C13 Derivatives (Continued)

The table below presents the undiscounted cash flows in/(out) of the derivatives the Bank has entered into as at March 31, 2026 and Dec. 31, 2025.

	As at March 31, 2026					Total
	Less than 1 month	1-3 months	3-12 months	1-5 years	Over 5 years	
Total Derivatives						
Interest rate swaps	(82,153)	(38,648)	138,291	161,661	51,180	230,331
Gross settling cross currency swaps - inflow	333,696	2,176,209	3,365,031	18,977,577	7,377,081	32,229,594
Gross settling cross currency swaps - outflow	(366,455)	(2,081,443)	(3,342,151)	(18,901,723)	(6,970,262)	(31,662,034)
Gross settling FX forwards - inflow	673,536	1,136,361	1,142,836	-	-	2,952,733
Gross settling FX forwards - outflow	(668,567)	(1,119,353)	(1,156,754)	-	-	(2,944,674)
Total derivatives	(109,943)	73,126	147,253	237,515	457,999	805,950

	As at Dec. 31, 2025					Total
	Less than 1 month	1-3 months	3-12 months	1-5 years	Over 5 years	
Total Derivatives						
Interest rate swaps	51,582	69,856	(71,776)	313,108	43,361	406,131
Gross settling cross currency swaps - inflow	140,887	622,921	4,129,296	16,821,621	6,694,501	28,409,226
Gross settling cross currency swaps - outflow	(148,443)	(573,928)	(4,017,317)	(16,574,884)	(6,345,551)	(27,660,123)
Gross settling FX forwards - inflow	477,552	466,446	599,910	-	-	1,543,908
Gross settling FX forwards - outflow	(481,326)	(470,352)	(600,388)	-	-	(1,552,066)
Total derivatives	40,252	114,943	39,725	559,845	392,311	1,147,076

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C Disclosure Notes

C13 Derivatives (Continued)

The Bank requires collateral in the form of cash against the exposures to derivative counterparties. The Bank records cash collateral in respect of the interest rate swaps and cross currency swaps based on the fair value of the swaps. This amount is presented separately in the Bank's Statement of Financial Position as the cash flows are not applied towards the settlement of net interest payments. The collateral would only be applied against amounts due in the event that some or all the corresponding swaps are terminated early, including, but not limited to, as a result of a default by the relevant counterparty. As at March 31, 2026, the Bank has received cash collateral of USD361.51 million (Note C14) (Dec. 31, 2025: USD577.85 million) from the swap counterparties, and has paid cash collateral of USD407.8 million (Note C11) (Dec. 31, 2025: USD120.88 million) to the swap counterparties.

Due to the collateral arrangements in the Bank's derivatives contracts, the counterparty valuation adjustment ("CVA") and debt valuation adjustment ("DVA") do not have a material impact on the derivative valuations as at March 31, 2026 and Dec. 31, 2025.

The contractual notional amounts of the derivatives and carrying amount of the hedged financial instruments are as follows. The Bank's risk exposures have been well hedged. Therefore, the profit and loss are effectively managed on a net basis.

	As at March 31, 2026		As at Dec. 31, 2025	
	Contractual notional amount of derivative	Gross carrying amount of economically hedged financial instruments	Contractual notional amount of derivative	Gross carrying amount of economically hedged financial instruments
Borrowings related hedge	38,344,936	38,048,516	35,467,863	36,592,173
Loans related hedge	8,363,587	7,468,496	8,183,892	7,332,184
Debt securities related hedge in investment operations portfolio	954,993	987,853	992,744	993,544

Derivatives with notional amount of USD14,388.08 million are under the management of treasury investment portfolio (Dec. 31, 2025: USD11,969.83 million).

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C Disclosure Notes

C14 Other liabilities

	March 31, 2026	Dec. 31, 2025
Cash collateral payable (Note C13)	361,508	577,849
Payable for unsettled trades	313,535	288,066
Deferred interest (Note C19)	38,404	37,543
Accrued expenses	33,347	84,907
Staff cost payable	11,252	9,286
Financial guarantee liabilities	7,589	8,480
ECL provision for commitment of loan and debt securities	4,146	1,236
Bank overdrafts	1,868	162,111
Lease liability	-	38
Others	2,810	699
Total other liabilities	774,459	1,170,215

C15 Share capital

	March 31, 2026	Dec. 31, 2025
Authorized capital	100,000,000	100,000,000
- Allocated		
- Subscribed	97,632,200	97,632,200
- Unsubscribed	384,800	384,800
- Unallocated	1,983,000	1,983,000
Total authorized capital	100,000,000	100,000,000
Subscribed capital	97,632,200	97,632,200
Less: callable capital	(78,105,800)	(78,105,800)
Paid-in capital	19,526,400	19,526,400
Paid-in capital comprises:		
- amounts received	19,312,141	19,305,961
- amount due but not yet received	204,196	203,976
- amount not yet due	10,063	16,463
Total paid-in capital	19,526,400	19,526,400

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C Disclosure Notes

C15 Share capital (Continued)

In accordance with Articles 4 and 5 of the AOA, the initial authorized capital stock of the Bank is USD100 billion, divided into 1,000,000 shares, which shall be available for subscription only by members.

The original authorized capital stock is divided into paid-in shares and callable shares, with paid-in shares having an aggregate par value of USD20 billion and callable shares having an aggregate par value of USD80 billion.

Payment of the amount subscribed to the callable capital stock of the Bank shall be subject to call only as and when required by the Bank to meet its liabilities. Calls on unpaid subscriptions shall be uniform in percentage on all callable shares.

In accordance with Article 37 of the AOA, any member may withdraw from the Bank at any time by delivering a notice in writing to the Bank at its principal office. A withdrawing member remains liable for all direct and contingent obligations to the Bank to which it was subject at the date of delivery of the withdrawal notice. At the time a country ceases to be a member, the Bank shall arrange for the repurchase of such country's shares by the Bank as a part of the settlement of accounts with such country.

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C Disclosure Notes

C15 Share capital (Continued)

Member	Total share	Subscribed capital	Callable capital	Paid-in capital
Afghanistan	866	86,600	69,300	17,300
Algeria	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Argentina	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Armenia	374	37,400	29,900	7,500
Australia	36,912	3,691,200	2,953,000	738,200
Austria	5,008	500,800	400,600	100,200
Azerbaijan	2,541	254,100	203,300	50,800
Bahrain	1,036	103,600	82,900	20,700
Bangladesh	6,605	660,500	528,400	132,100
Belarus	641	64,100	51,300	12,800
Belgium	2,846	284,600	227,700	56,900
Benin	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Brazil	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Brunei Darussalam	524	52,400	41,900	10,500
Cambodia	623	62,300	49,800	12,500
Canada	9,954	995,400	796,300	199,100
Chile	100	10,000	8,000	2,000
China	297,804	29,780,400	23,824,300	5,956,100
Cook Islands	5	500	400	100
Croatia	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Cyprus	200	20,000	16,000	4,000
Côte d'Ivoire	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Denmark	3,695	369,500	295,600	73,900
Djibouti	5	500	400	100
El Salvador	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Ecuador	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Egypt	6,505	650,500	520,400	130,100
Ethiopia	458	45,800	36,600	9,200
Fiji	125	12,500	10,000	2,500
Finland	3,103	310,300	248,200	62,100
France	33,756	3,375,600	2,700,500	675,100
Georgia	539	53,900	43,100	10,800
Germany	44,842	4,484,200	3,587,400	896,800
Ghana	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Greece	100	10,000	8,000	2,000
Guinea	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Hong Kong, China	7,651	765,100	612,100	153,000
Hungary	1,000	100,000	80,000	20,000
Iceland	176	17,600	14,100	3,500
India	83,673	8,367,300	6,693,800	1,673,500

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C Disclosure Notes

C15 Share capital (Continued)

Member	Total share	Subscribed capital	Callable capital	Paid-in capital
Indonesia	33,607	3,360,700	2,688,600	672,100
Iran	15,808	1,580,800	1,264,600	316,200
Iraq	250	25,000	20,000	5,000
Ireland	1,313	131,300	105,000	26,300
Israel	7,499	749,900	599,900	150,000
Italy	25,718	2,571,800	2,057,400	514,400
Jordan	1,192	119,200	95,400	23,800
Kazakhstan	7,293	729,300	583,400	145,900
Kenya	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Korea	37,387	3,738,700	2,991,000	747,700
Kuwait	5,360	536,000	428,800	107,200
Kyrgyz Republic	268	26,800	21,400	5,400
Lao PDR	430	43,000	34,400	8,600
Liberia	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Libya	526	52,600	42,100	10,500
Luxembourg	697	69,700	55,800	13,900
Madagascar	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Malaysia	1,095	109,500	87,600	21,900
Maldives	72	7,200	5,800	1,400
Malta	136	13,600	10,900	2,700
Mauritania	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Mongolia	411	41,100	32,900	8,200
Morocco	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Myanmar	2,645	264,500	211,600	52,900
Nauru	5	500	400	100
Nepal	809	80,900	64,700	16,200
Netherlands	10,313	1,031,300	825,000	206,300
New Zealand	4,615	461,500	369,200	92,300
Norway	5,506	550,600	440,500	110,100
Oman	2,592	259,200	207,400	51,800
Pakistan	10,341	1,034,100	827,300	206,800
Papua New Guinea	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Peru	1,546	154,600	123,700	30,900
Philippines	9,791	979,100	783,300	195,800
Poland	8,318	831,800	665,400	166,400
Portugal	650	65,000	52,000	13,000
Qatar	6,044	604,400	483,500	120,900
Romania	1,530	153,000	122,400	30,600
Russia	65,362	6,536,200	5,229,000	1,307,200
Rwanda	50	5,000	4,000	1,000

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C Disclosure Notes

C15 Share capital (Continued)

Member	Total share	Subscribed capital	Callable capital	Paid-in capital
Samoa	21	2,100	1,700	400
Saudi Arabia	25,446	2,544,600	2,035,700	508,900
Senegal	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Serbia	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Singapore	2,500	250,000	200,000	50,000
Solomon Islands	5	500	400	100
South Africa	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Spain	17,615	1,761,500	1,409,200	352,300
Sri Lanka	2,690	269,000	215,200	53,800
Sudan	590	59,000	47,200	11,800
Sweden	6,300	630,000	504,000	126,000
Switzerland	7,064	706,400	565,100	141,300
Tajikistan	309	30,900	24,700	6,200
Tanzania	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Thailand	14,275	1,427,500	1,142,000	285,500
Timor-Leste	160	16,000	12,800	3,200
Togo	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Tonga	12	1,200	1,000	200
Tunisia	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Türkiye	26,099	2,609,900	2,087,900	522,000
United Arab Emirates	11,857	1,185,700	948,600	237,100
United Kingdom	30,547	3,054,700	2,443,800	610,900
Uruguay	50	5,000	4,000	1,000
Uzbekistan	2,198	219,800	175,800	44,000
Vanuatu	5	500	400	100
Viet Nam	6,633	663,300	530,600	132,700
Total	976,322	97,632,200	78,105,800	19,526,400

C Disclosure Notes

C16 Reserves

Based on Article 18.1 of the AOA, the Board of Governors shall determine at least annually what part of the net income of the Bank shall be allocated, after making provision for reserves, to retained earnings or other purposes and what part, if any, shall be distributed to the members.

C17 Distributions

Retained earnings as at March 31, 2026 are USD4,400.72 million (Dec. 31, 2025: USD4,167.35 million). For the three months ended March 31, 2026, USD0.09 million (for the three months ended March 31, 2025: USD0.08 million) of retained earnings has been transferred to the reserve for accretion of the paid-in capital receivables.

No dividends were declared during the reporting period.

C18 Unconsolidated structured entities

Special Funds established and administered by the Bank based on Article 17.1 of the AOA are unconsolidated structured entities for accounting purposes. Consistent with Article 10 of the Bank's AOA, the resources of the Special Funds shall at all times and in all respects be held, used, committed, invested or otherwise disposed of entirely separately from the Bank's ordinary resources.

The Bank charges an administration fee based on the principle of full cost recovery on the contribution amount received by the Special Funds. The respective Special Funds bear all expenses appertaining directly to operations financed from the resources of the Special Funds.

Apart from Special Funds, other unconsolidated structured entities in which the Bank holds an interest as of the reporting date include LP Funds, trusts, associates through venture capital, and other equity participation investments.

The Project Preparation Special Fund

The objective of the Project Preparation Special Fund is to support and facilitate preparatory activities during the preparation and early implementation of projects, on a grant basis, for the benefit of one or more members of the Bank that, at the time when the decision to extend the grant is made by the Bank, are classified as recipients of financing from the International Development Association ("IDA"), and other members of the Bank with substantial development needs and capacity constraints.

The resources of the Project Preparation Special Fund consist of: (a) amounts accepted from any member of the Bank, any of its political or administrative subdivisions, or any entity under the control of the member or such subdivisions or any other country, entity or person approved by the President may become a contributor to the Special Funds; (b) income derived from investment of the resources of the Special Funds; and (c) funds reimbursed to the Special Funds, if any.

C Disclosure Notes

C18 Unconsolidated structured entities (Continued)

As at March 31, 2026, the Project Preparation Special Fund aggregate contributions received amounted to USD129 million (Dec. 31, 2025: USD129 million). For the three months ended March 31, 2026, there was no administration fee recognized as income (for the three months ended March 31, 2025: none).

As at March 31, 2026, there was no administration fee receivable by the Bank (Dec. 31, 2025: none).

The Special Fund Window for Less Developed Members (the “Special Fund Window”)

The Special Fund Window provides interest rate buydown to eligible sovereign-backed financing aligned with AIIB’s Corporate Strategy in eligible members according to the approved Rules and Regulations. The Special Fund Window is funded by the amounts transferred by the Bank from its Project Preparation Special Fund, and voluntary contributions from the Bank’s Members.

For the three months ended March 31, 2026, there was no administration fee recognized as income (for the three months ended March 31, 2025: USD0.01 million).

As at March 31, 2026, there was no administration fee receivable by the Bank (Dec. 31, 2025: USD0.09 million), and the interest rate buydown balance for eligible sovereign-backed loans from the Special Fund Window amounted to USD38.4 million (Dec. 31, 2025: USD37.54 million) (Note C14).

AIIB Project-Specific Window

On March 19, 2024, the Bank established the Project-Specific Window for the Bank to accept, manage, and disburse external grants for the co-financing of eligible projects in the Bank’s low- and middle-income members and small island members as defined in the Rules and Regulations of the AIIB Project-Specific Window.

The resource of the Project-Specific Window consists of contributions from eligible contributors to co-finance specific eligible projects approved by the contributors. Contributions received will be channeled and disbursed to the approved specific projects.

For the three months ended March 31, 2026, there was no administration fee recognized as income (for the three months ended March 31, 2025: USD0.16 million).

As at March 31, 2026, there was no administration fee receivable by the Bank (Dec. 31, 2025: none).

C Disclosure Notes

C18 Unconsolidated structured entities (Continued)

AIIB External Special Funds

Special Funds resources received by AIIB in its role as implementing entity of multilateral partnership facilities are considered as AIIB External Special Funds collectively. AIIB became the Global Infrastructure Facility Technical Partner (“GIF TP”) on June 23, 2021 after executing the Financial Procedures Agreement; the MCDF Implementing Partner (“MCDF IP”) on Aug. 9, 2021 after executing the Implementing Partner Agreement; the Pandemic Prevention, Preparedness and Response Trust Fund Implementing Entity (“PPR IE”) on Feb. 10, 2023 after executing the Financial Procedures Agreement; and the Green Climate Fund Accredited Entity (“GCF AE”) on June 25, 2025 after executing the Accreditation Master Agreement. Resources from the multilateral partnership facilities are administered in separate External Special Funds.

The Bank is not obliged to provide financial support to the Special Funds.

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C Disclosure Notes

C19 Related party transactions

Parties are generally considered to be related if the parties are under common control, or one party has the ability to control the other party or can exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial or operational decisions. In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship, not merely to the legal form.

Major outstanding balances with related parties are as follows:

	March 31, 2026			Dec. 31, 2025		
	China related entities	Key management personnel	Other related parties	China related entities	Key management personnel	Other related parties
Loan investments	1,712,330	-	-	1,682,695	-	-
LP Fund	72,478	-	-	72,481	-	-
Equity and debt security investments in/or related to associates through venture capital	-	-	172,964	-	-	174,520
Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	95
Staff loan	-	43	-	-	65	-
Other liabilities	-	-	38,404	-	550	37,543

The income and expense items affected by transactions with related parties are as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31, 2026			For the three months ended March 31, 2025		
	China related entities	Key management personnel	Other related parties	China related entities	Key management personnel	Other related parties
Income from loan investments	14,785	-	-	17,167	-	-
Net gain on LP fund	1,228	-	-	697	-	-
Net (loss)/gain on equity and debt security investments in/or related to associates through venture capital	-	-	(270)	-	-	3,753
Income from staff loan	-	-	-	-	1	-
Income from Special Funds (Administration Fee)	-	-	-	-	-	167

C Disclosure Notes

C19 Related party transactions (Continued)

Shareholder with significant influence

The Bank considers China as the member that has a significant influence over the Bank's financial and operating policies through its ability to exercise its voting powers in the Board. As at March 31, 2026 the Government of China (the "Government") owned approximately 30.50% of the paid-in capital of the Bank (Dec. 31, 2025 approximately 30.50%).

The Bank enters into transactions with enterprises ultimately controlled by the Government (state-owned entities), including but not limited to, lending, debt securities, equity and fund investments, deposits and interbank placements, goods and services.

The Bank considers the transactions with China state-owned entities are activities conducted in the ordinary course of business, and the dealings of the Bank have not been significantly or unduly affected by the fact that these entities are ultimately controlled by the Government.

Significant transactions with China related entities are as follow:

(1) Loan investments

The Bank has loan facilities to nonsovereign borrowers that are ultimately controlled by state-owned entities with a total outstanding balance of USD257.6 million as at March 31, 2026 (Dec. 31, 2025: USD257.25 million). The Bank entered into the agreements with the borrowers in the ordinary course of business under normal commercial terms and at market rates.

The Bank has sovereign-backed facilities to China with a total outstanding balance of USD1,454.73 million equivalent as at March 31, 2026 (Dec. 31, 2025: USD1,425.44 million). The Bank's standard interest rate for sovereign-backed loans has been applied.

(2) LP fund

In July 2019, the Bank approved a USD75 million investment into a limited partnership fund organized under the laws of Hong Kong, China ("Fund") and subscribed to an interest therein in November 2019. In addition to the Bank, the Government and other entities related therewith are also limited partners of the Fund. The Bank will not take part in the management of the Fund. As at March 31, 2026, the fair value of the Bank's interest in the Fund is USD72.48 million (Dec. 31, 2025: USD72.48 million).

C Disclosure Notes

C19 Related party transactions (Continued)

Transactions with other related parties are as follows:

(1) Equity and debt security investments in/or related to associates

The fair value of the Bank's interest in the investments in associates through venture capital is USD123.59 million (Dec. 31, 2025: USD125.72 million). As at March 31, 2026, the Bank holds USD49.37 million of infrastructure asset-backed securities issued by one associate (Dec. 31, 2025: USD48.80 million).

(2) Transactions with Special Funds

As at March 31, 2026, there was no receivable from Special Fund Window for the administration fee included in other assets (Dec. 31, 2025: USD0.09 million).

As at March 31, 2026, the interest rate buydown balance from Special Fund Window was USD38.4 million (Dec. 31, 2025: USD37.54 million).

Key management personnel

Key management personnel are those persons who have the authority and responsibility to plan, direct, and control the activities of the Bank. Key management personnel of the Bank is defined as the members of the Bank's Executive Committee, that is, in accordance with the Terms of Reference of the Executive Committee dated Jan. 5, 2022, the President, the Vice Presidents, the General Counsel, the Chief Risk Officer, the Chief Financial Officer, and the Chief Economist. On Jan. 1, 2025, leadership positions of the Investment Client Units were titled as Chief Investment Officers. The Chief Investment Officers are members of the Bank's Executive Committee. On Sep. 1, 2025, the Chief Partnerships Officer was included as a member of the Bank's Executive Committee.

For the three months ended March 31, 2026 and the three months ended March 31, 2025, other than the staff loan granted to key management personnel as disclosed above, the Bank has no material transactions with key management personnel.

The compensation of key management personnel for the three months ended March 31, 2026 comprises short-term employee benefits of USD0.95 million (for the three months ended March 31, 2025: USD1.10 million) and defined contribution plans of USD0.19 million (for the three months ended March 31, 2025: USD0.22 million).

C Disclosure Notes

C19 Related party transactions (Continued)

Use of office building

In accordance with Article 5 of the Headquarters Agreement, the Government will provide a permanent office building (“Permanent Premises”) and temporary office accommodation to the Bank, free of charge. The Permanent Premises and temporary office accommodation are provided to the Bank for the purposes of carrying out its Official Activities, as defined in Article 1(k) of the Headquarters Agreement. The Bank does not have legal ownership of the Permanent Premises. Please refer to Headquarters Agreement disclosed on public domain of AIIB website.

The provision of the Permanent Premises and temporary office accommodation is not subject to any consideration payable by the Bank, or any conditions relating to the Bank’s lending or investing activities. The Bank, however, remains responsible for the management of the Premises and/or for the associated costs, including that of utilities and services.

On June 1, 2020, the Bank officially moved to the Permanent Premises. The temporary office was returned to the Government on June 5, 2020.

The Permanent Premises of the Bank are located at Towers A and B, Asia Financial Center, No.1 Tianchen East Road, Chaoyang District, Beijing 100101 and, as of the reporting date, provides the Bank with approximately 110,866 square meters of office space and associated facilities and equipment.

On September 11, 2019, the People’s Government of Tianjin Municipality (the “Tianjin Municipality”) and the Bank entered into a Memorandum of Understanding (the “MOU”), in accordance with Article 5 of the Headquarters Agreement, to set out the arrangements regarding the premises of the Bank as its back-up business office in Tianjin (the “Tianjin Premises”). Specifically, according to the MOU, Tianjin Municipality will provide the Tianjin Premises to the Bank for its use, free of charge, similar to the arrangements for the Permanent Premises.

On March 31, 2021, Tianjin Municipality officially handed over the Tianjin Premises to the Bank. The Tianjin Premises are located at Level 25, Level 26, 3-14, No. 681, Ronghe Road, Binhai New Area, Tianjin, and provide the Bank with approximately 4,258 square meters of office space.

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C Disclosure Notes

C20 Segment reporting

The Bank has only one reportable segment since financial results are reviewed and resource allocation decisions are made at the entity level.

The table below illustrates the geographic distribution of the Bank's loan and guarantee revenue by destination for the three months ended March 31, 2026, and March 31, 2025.

Loan and guarantee revenue comprises loan interest income, loan commitment fees, guarantee fees and other service fees.

Region	For the three months ended March 31, 2026			For the three months ended March 31, 2025		
	Sovereign - backed loans and guarantees	Nonsovereign -backed loans	Total	Sovereign - backed loans and guarantees	Nonsovereign -backed loans	Total
Central Asia	34,909	8,433	43,342	30,415	5,298	35,713
Eastern Asia	14,932	3,579	18,511	18,234	3,680	21,914
Southeastern Asia	71,491	8,703	80,194	80,382	6,378	86,760
Southern Asia	128,941	8,694	137,635	127,321	6,392	133,713
Western Asia	43,126	18,439	61,565	48,743	16,215	64,958
Oceania	1,030	-	1,030	1,509	-	1,509
Other Regional	-	-	-	-	4,005	4,005
Total Regional	294,429	47,848	342,277	306,604	41,968	348,572
Total Non- Regional	12,671	7,295	19,966	12,256	4,723	16,979
Total	307,100	55,143	362,243	318,860	46,691	365,551

C21 Events after the end of the reporting period

There have been no other material events since the reporting date that would require disclosure or adjustment to these financial statements.

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
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D Financial Risk Management

D1 Overview

The Bank adopts a proactive and comprehensive approach to risk management that is instrumental to the Bank's financial viability and success in achieving its mandate. The ability to identify, mitigate and manage risk begins with the Bank's policies established with a strong risk culture. In addition to establishing appropriate risk parameters and a thorough and robust project review and monitoring process, the risk management function provides independent oversight of credit and other investment risk, market risk, liquidity risk, counterparty credit risk, model risk, operational risk and compliance risk in the Bank's activities. It is also designed to manage assets and liabilities to minimize the volatility in its equity value and to maintain sufficient liquidity.

For further information, please refer to the accompanying notes D Financial Risk Management included in the Bank's financial statements for the year ended Dec. 31, 2025.

D2 Credit and other investment risks

Credit quality analysis

Except for loan investments, debt securities and issued guarantee commitments, other financial assets are paid-in capital receivables, deposits with banks and MMFs, for which the credit risk is not material.

The following table sets out the gross carrying amount and undrawn commitments for sovereign-backed loans and issued guarantees commitments, nonsovereign-backed loans exclusive of any received sovereign guarantees, and debt securities at amortized cost under investment operations and treasury investments with their respective ECL allowance balance as at March 31, 2026.

	March 31, 2026			Dec. 31, 2025		
	Gross Carrying amount	Undrawn Commitments	ECL	Gross Carrying amount	Undrawn Commitments	ECL
Investment operations						
Sovereign-backed loans and guarantees ⁽¹⁾	27,008,115	17,059,900	(44,039)	26,661,205	17,405,446	(31,964)
Nonsovereign-backed loans	3,248,608	1,271,247	(80,650)	3,087,155	1,190,145	(91,530)
Debt securities	733,549	65,346	(7,525)	813,989	75,221	(8,096)
Subtotal	30,990,272	18,396,493	(132,214)	30,562,349	18,670,812	(131,590)
Treasury investments						
Debt securities	10,453,421	-	(1,328)	10,492,096	-	(1,157)
Total	41,443,693	18,396,493	(133,542)	41,054,445	18,670,812	(132,747)

⁽¹⁾ As at March 31, 2026, the maximum credit risk exposure of the issued financial guarantees is USD1,237.64 million (Dec. 31, 2025: USD1,254.74 million), with an associated ECL allowance of USD0.60 million (Dec. 31, 2025: USD0.74 million). Of these, financial guarantees classified as Stage 1 amount to USD1,000.20 million with an ECL allowance of USD0.34 million, and those classified as Stage 2 amount to USD237.44 million with an ECL allowance of USD0.26 million.

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D Financial Risk Management

D2 Credit and other investment risks (Continued)

Credit quality analysis (Continued)

(i) Concentration of credit risk in investment operations portfolio

The geographical distribution by the destination of the Bank's loan investments (gross carrying amount of loans and exposure of undrawn loan commitments), issued guarantee commitments and associated ECL is as follows:

Region	March 31, 2026			Dec. 31, 2025		
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
Sovereign-backed loans and guarantees⁽¹⁾						
Central Asia	4,592,655	-	4,592,655	4,471,062	-	4,471,062
Eastern Asia	3,233,628	-	3,233,628	3,252,562	-	3,252,562
Southeastern Asia	10,282,936	34,330	10,317,266	10,356,967	35,532	10,392,499
Southern Asia	16,322,703	343,504	16,666,207	16,189,840	344,098	16,533,938
Western Asia	5,745,052	502,755	6,247,807	6,322,085	-	6,322,085
Oceania	86,417	-	86,417	85,388	-	85,388
Total Regional	40,263,391	880,589	41,143,980	40,677,904	379,630	41,057,534
Total Non-Regional	1,531,680	1,392,355	2,924,035	3,009,117	-	3,009,117
Subtotal	41,795,071	2,272,944	44,068,015	43,687,021	379,630	44,066,651

Region	March 31, 2026			Dec. 31, 2025		
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
ECL allowance						
Central Asia	891	-	891	1,606	-	1,606
Eastern Asia	262	-	262	363	-	363
Southeastern Asia	1,387	3,263	4,650	1,598	3,399	4,997
Southern Asia	13,055	5,393	18,448	14,002	5,459	19,461
Western Asia	2,463	2,560	5,023	2,899	-	2,899
Oceania	243	-	243	319	-	319
Total Regional	18,301	11,216	29,517	20,787	8,858	29,645
Total Non-Regional	636	13,886	14,522	2,319	-	2,319
Subtotal	18,937	25,102	44,039	23,106	8,858	31,964

⁽¹⁾ The issued financial guarantees are classified as Stage 1 amount to USD1,000.20 million with an ECL allowance of USD0.34 million, and those classified as Stage 2 amount to USD237.44 million with an ECL allowance of USD0.26 million.

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D Financial Risk Management

D2 Credit and other investment risks (Continued)

Credit quality analysis (Continued)

(i) Concentration of credit risk in investment operations portfolio (Continued)

Region	March 31, 2026			Dec. 31, 2025		
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
Nonsovereign-backed loans						
Central Asia	869,358	259,650	1,129,008	575,677	264,962	840,639
Eastern Asia	440,382	-	440,382	467,056	-	467,056
Southeastern Asia	599,846	26,574	626,420	550,351	26,221	576,572
Southern Asia	587,205	147,883	735,088	609,210	152,708	761,918
Western Asia	924,529	187,461	1,111,990	943,765	194,582	1,138,347
Total Regional	3,421,320	621,568	4,042,888	3,146,059	638,473	3,784,532
Total Non-Regional	276,501	200,466	476,967	298,078	194,690	492,768
Subtotal	3,697,821	822,034	4,519,855	3,444,137	833,163	4,277,300
Total	45,492,892	3,094,978	48,587,870	47,131,158	1,212,793	48,343,951

Region	March 31, 2026			Dec. 31, 2025		
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
ECL allowance						
Central Asia	1,269	14,604	15,873	1,572	17,209	18,781
Eastern Asia	759	-	759	886	-	886
Southeastern Asia	2,287	196	2,483	2,840	208	3,048
Southern Asia	543	14,549	15,092	684	16,691	17,375
Western Asia	4,071	13,523	17,594	4,066	16,587	20,653
Total Regional	8,929	42,872	51,801	10,048	50,695	60,743
Total Non-Regional	455	28,394	28,849	617	30,170	30,787
Subtotal	9,384	71,266	80,650	10,665	80,865	91,530
Total	28,321	96,368	124,689	33,771	89,723	123,494

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D Financial Risk Management

D2 Credit and other investment risks (Continued)

Credit quality analysis (Continued)

(i) Concentration of credit risk in investment operations portfolio (Continued)

The sector distribution of the proceeds of the Bank's projects for loan investments (gross carrying amount of loans and exposure of undrawn loan commitments), issued guarantee commitments and associated ECL is as follows:

Sector	March 31, 2026			Dec. 31, 2025		
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
Sovereign-backed loans and guarantees						
CRF ⁽¹⁾ -Economic Resilience/PBF ⁽²⁾	10,341,663	784,065	11,125,728	11,215,565	-	11,215,565
CRF-Finance/Liquidity	419,724	-	419,724	457,873	-	457,873
CRF-Public Health	3,202,110	-	3,202,110	3,266,821	-	3,266,821
Education Infrastructure	252,115	-	252,115	249,891	-	249,891
Energy	6,050,244	289,458	6,339,702	5,917,897	286,544	6,204,441
Transport	10,518,828	374,545	10,893,373	10,661,785	93,086	10,754,871
Urban	2,188,006	-	2,188,006	2,227,739	-	2,227,739
Water	3,896,135	287,067	4,183,202	4,213,762	-	4,213,762
Health Infrastructure	1,331,602	-	1,331,602	1,361,782	-	1,361,782
Multi-sector	2,698,072	237,435	2,935,507	2,914,769	-	2,914,769
Others	896,572	300,374	1,196,946	1,199,137	-	1,199,137
Subtotal	41,795,071	2,272,944	44,068,015	43,687,021	379,630	44,066,651

Sector	March 31, 2026			Dec. 31, 2025		
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
ECL allowance						
CRF-Economic Resilience/PBF	8,298	5,936	14,234	10,391	-	10,391
CRF-Finance/Liquidity	794	-	794	1,098	-	1,098
CRF-Public Health	887	-	887	997	-	997
Education Infrastructure	27	-	27	30	-	30
Energy	2,123	4,606	6,729	2,403	4,627	7,030
Transport	1,609	6,772	8,381	1,935	4,231	6,166
Urban	1,504	-	1,504	1,417	-	1,417
Water	897	3,890	4,787	1,283	-	1,283
Health Infrastructure	15	-	15	15	-	15
Multi-sector	1,031	265	1,296	1,475	-	1,475
Others	1,752	3,633	5,385	2,062	-	2,062
Subtotal	18,937	25,102	44,039	23,106	8,858	31,964

(1) Crisis Recovery Facility (CRF) supported AIIB's members and clients in alleviating and mitigating economic, financial and public health pressures arising from COVID-19.

(2) PBF refers to policy-based financing.

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D Financial Risk Management

D2 Credit and other investment risks (Continued)

Credit quality analysis (Continued)

(i) Concentration of credit risk in investment operations portfolio (Continued)

Sector	March 31, 2026			Dec. 31, 2025		
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
Nonsovereign-backed loans						
CRF-Finance/ Liquidity	199,384	-	199,384	213,412	-	213,412
CRF-Public Health	38,741	-	38,741	38,284	-	38,284
Digital Infrastructure and Technology	227,267	-	227,267	224,029	-	224,029
Energy	1,361,186	521,393	1,882,579	1,232,418	544,088	1,776,506
Multi-sector	695,017	14,228	709,245	716,970	-	716,970
Transport	551,577	286,413	837,990	441,216	289,075	730,291
Urban	422,444	-	422,444	374,009	-	374,009
Education Infrastructure	83,071	-	83,071	82,109	-	82,109
Health Infrastructure	119,134	-	119,134	121,690	-	121,690
Subtotal	3,697,821	822,034	4,519,855	3,444,137	833,163	4,277,300
Total	45,492,892	3,094,978	48,587,870	47,131,158	1,212,793	48,343,951

Sector	March 31, 2026			Dec. 31, 2025		
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
ECL allowance						
CRF-Finance/ Liquidity	662	-	662	597	-	597
CRF-Public Health	70	-	70	87	-	87
Digital Infrastructure and Technology	501	-	501	813	-	813
Energy	2,682	40,135	42,817	3,128	46,455	49,583
Multi-sector	1,249	43	1,292	1,431	-	1,431
Transport	2,670	31,088	33,758	2,849	34,410	37,259
Urban	850	-	850	973	-	973
Education Infrastructure	244	-	244	292	-	292
Health Infrastructure	456	-	456	495	-	495
Subtotal	9,384	71,266	80,650	10,665	80,865	91,530
Total	28,321	96,368	124,689	33,771	89,723	123,494

D Financial Risk Management

D2 Credit and other investment risks (Continued)

Credit quality analysis (Continued)

(ii) Movement analysis

Set out below are movement analyses of the gross carrying amount of loans, exposures of undrawn loan commitments, issued guarantee commitments, and debt securities with the related changes in ECL allowances.

Sovereign-backed loans and issued guarantee commitments

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
Gross carrying amount of loans and exposure of undrawn loan/issued guarantee commitments as at Jan. 1, 2026	43,687,021	379,630	44,066,651
New loans, commitments and guarantees originated	448,208	-	448,208
Repayments	(239,150)	(3,280)	(242,430)
Movement in net transaction costs, fees, and related income through EIR method	44,113	1,483	45,596
Cancelled commitment	(35,725)	-	(35,725)
Foreign exchange movements	(214,285)	-	(214,285)
Transfer to stage 1	-	-	-
Transfer to stage 2	(1,895,111)	1,895,111	-
As at March 31, 2026	41,795,071	2,272,944	44,068,015
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
ECL allowance as at Jan. 1, 2026	23,106	8,858	31,964
Additions	48	-	48
Change in risk parameters ⁽¹⁾	(2,310)	(202)	(2,512)
Change from lifetime (stage 2) to 12-month (stage 1) ECL	-	-	-
Change from 12-month (stage 1) to lifetime (stage 2) ECL	(1,858)	16,446	14,588
Reversal of ECL allowance	(49)	-	(49)
As at March 31, 2026	18,937	25,102	44,039

⁽¹⁾ The change in the loss allowance is due to change in the Probability of Default, Loss Given Default and Exposure at Default used to calculate the expected credit loss for the loans.

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D Financial Risk Management

D2 Credit and other investment risks (Continued)

Credit quality analysis (Continued)

Nonsovereign-backed loans

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
Gross carrying amount of loans and exposure of undrawn loan commitments as at Jan. 1, 2026	3,444,137	833,163	4,277,300
New loans and commitments originated	360,731	-	360,731
Repayments	(59,232)	(12,027)	(71,259)
Movement in net transaction costs, fees, and related income through EIR method	3,597	(5,865)	(2,268)
Derecognition	-	-	-
Cancelled commitment	(10,348)	-	(10,348)
Foreign exchange movements	(26,836)	(7,465)	(34,301)
Transfer to stage 1	-	-	-
Transfer to stage 2	(14,228)	14,228	-
Transfer to stage 3	-	-	-
As at March 31, 2026	3,697,821	822,034	4,519,855
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
ECL allowance as at Jan. 1, 2026	10,665	80,865	91,530
Additions	136	-	136
Change in risk parameters ⁽¹⁾	(1,273)	(9,642)	(10,915)
Change from lifetime (stage 2) to 12-month (stage 1) ECL	-	-	-
Change from 12-month (stage 1) to lifetime (stage 2) ECL	(56)	43	(13)
Reversal of ECL allowance	(88)	-	(88)
As at March 31, 2026	9,384	71,266	80,650
Total gross carrying amount of loans and exposure of undrawn loan commitments as at March 31, 2026	45,492,892	3,094,978	48,587,870
Total ECL allowance as at March 31, 2026	28,321	96,368	124,689

⁽¹⁾ The change in the loss allowance is due to change in the Probability of Default, Loss Given Default and Exposure at Default used to calculate the expected credit loss for the loans. It also includes those changes resulting from Post Model Adjustment.

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D Financial Risk Management

D2 Credit and other investment risks (Continued)

Credit quality analysis (Continued)

Sovereign-backed loans and issued guarantee commitments

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
Gross carrying amount of loans and exposure of undrawn loan/issued guarantee commitments as at Jan. 1, 2025	36,769,077	876,860	37,645,937
New loans, commitments and guarantees originated	7,576,729	-	7,576,729
Repayments	(1,487,925)	(57,232)	(1,545,157)
Movement in net transaction costs, fees, and related income through EIR method	(135,690)	164	(135,526)
Cancelled commitment	(552,467)	(3,066)	(555,533)
Foreign exchange movements	1,080,201	-	1,080,201
Transfer to stage 1	437,096	(437,096)	-
Transfer to stage 2	-	-	-
As at Dec. 31, 2025	43,687,021	379,630	44,066,651
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
ECL allowance as at Jan. 1, 2025	28,318	35,860	64,178
Additions	1,632	-	1,632
Change in risk parameters ⁽¹⁾	(7,651)	(4,188)	(11,839)
Change from lifetime (stage 2) to 12-month (stage 1) ECL	1,219	(22,506)	(21,287)
Change from 12-month (stage 1) to lifetime (stage 2) ECL	-	-	-
Reversal of ECL allowance	(412)	(308)	(720)
As at Dec. 31, 2025	23,106	8,858	31,964

(1) The change in the loss allowance is due to change in the Probability of Default, Loss Given Default and Exposure at Default used to calculate the expected credit loss for the loans. It also includes those changes resulting from methodology updates, for details please refer to section D3 ECL measurement in the Bank's annual financial statements for the year ended Dec. 31, 2025.

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D Financial Risk Management

D2 Credit and other investment risks (Continued)

Credit quality analysis (Continued)

Nonsovereign-backed loans

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
Gross carrying amount of loans and exposure of undrawn loan commitments as at Jan. 1, 2025	3,034,979	503,597	3,538,576
New loans and commitments originated	1,485,961	-	1,485,961
Repayments	(559,023)	(333,590)	(892,613)
Movement in net transaction costs, fees, and related income through EIR method	(4,971)	(4,015)	(8,986)
Derecognition	-	-	-
Cancelled commitment	(54,423)	-	(54,423)
Foreign exchange movements	118,318	90,467	208,785
Transfer to stage 1	-	-	-
Transfer to stage 2	(576,704)	576,704	-
As at Dec. 31, 2025	3,444,137	833,163	4,277,300
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3
ECL allowance as at Jan. 1, 2025	16,363	119,271	135,634
Additions	21,731	-	21,731
Change in risk parameters ⁽¹⁾	(4,685)	(3,807)	(8,492)
Change from lifetime (stage 2) to 12-month (stage 1) ECL	-	-	-
Change from 12-month (stage 1) to lifetime (stage 2) ECL	(22,165)	51,542	29,377
Reversal of ECL allowance	(579)	(86,141)	(86,720)
As at Dec. 31, 2025	10,665	80,865	91,530
Total gross carrying amount of loans and exposure of undrawn loan commitments as at Dec. 31, 2025	47,131,158	1,212,793	48,343,951
Total ECL allowance as at Dec. 31, 2025	33,771	89,723	123,494

- (1) The change in the loss allowance is due to change in the Probability of Default, Loss Given Default and Exposure at Default used to calculate the expected credit loss for the loans. It also includes those changes resulting from methodology updates and Post Model Adjustment, for details please refer to section D3 ECL measurement in the Bank's annual financial statements for the year ended Dec. 31, 2025.

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D Financial Risk Management

D2 Credit and other investment risks (Continued)

Credit quality analysis (Continued)

Debt securities in investment operations portfolio

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3⁽¹⁾	Total
Debt securities as at Jan. 1, 2026	884,141	-	5,069	889,210
New debt securities	47,808	-	-	47,808
Accrual and amortization	550	-	-	550
Foreign exchange movements	(13,446)	-	-	(13,446)
Transfer to stage 1	-	-	-	-
Transfer to stage 2	-	-	-	-
Transfer to stage 3	-	-	-	-
Derecognition	(125,227)	-	-	(125,227)
As at March 31, 2026	793,826	-	5,069	798,895

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3⁽¹⁾	Total
ECL allowance as at Jan. 1, 2026	3,051	-	5,045	8,096
Additions	947	-	-	947
Change in risk parameters	(461)	-	3	(458)
Change from lifetime (stage 2) to 12-month (stage 1) ECL	-	-	-	-
Change from 12-month (stage 1) to lifetime (stage 2) ECL	-	-	-	-
Change from 12-month (stage 2) to lifetime (stage 3) ECL	-	-	-	-
Reversal of ECL allowance	(1,060)	-	-	(1,060)
As at March 31, 2026	2,477	-	5,048	7,525

⁽¹⁾ The Bank held one debt security from one issuer that was assessed as “credit impaired” and downgraded to Stage 3. As at March 31, 2026, USD5.05 million of ECL allowance has been provided for the debt security.

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
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D Financial Risk Management

D2 Credit and other investment risks (Continued)

Credit quality analysis (Continued)

Debt securities in treasury investment portfolio

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
Debt securities as at Jan. 1, 2026	10,492,096	-	10,492,096
New debt securities	502,803	-	502,803
Accrual and amortization	(34,986)	-	(34,986)
Foreign exchange movements	-	-	-
Transfer to stage 1	-	-	-
Transfer to stage 2	-	-	-
Transfer to stage 3	-	-	-
Derecognition	(506,492)	-	(506,492)
As at March 31, 2026	10,453,421	-	10,453,421

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
ECL allowance as at Jan. 1, 2026	1,157	-	1,157
Additions	81	-	81
Change in risk parameters	116	-	116
Change from lifetime (stage 2) to 12-month (stage 1) ECL	-	-	-
Change from 12-month (stage 1) to lifetime (stage 2) ECL	-	-	-
Change from 12-month (stage 2) to lifetime (stage 3) ECL	-	-	-
Reversal of ECL allowance	(26)	-	(26)
As at March 31, 2026	1,328	-	1,328

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D Financial Risk Management

D2 Credit and other investment risks (Continued)

Credit quality analysis (Continued)

Debt securities in investment operations portfolio

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Debt securities as at Jan. 1, 2025	707,197	-	14,988	722,185
New debt securities	321,955	-	252	322,207
Accrual and amortization	1,792	-	238	2,030
Foreign exchange movements	(9,552)	-	-	(9,552)
Transfer to stage 1	-	-	-	-
Transfer to stage 2	-	-	-	-
Transfer to stage 3	-	-	-	-
Derecognition	(137,251)	-	(10,409)	(147,660)
As at Dec. 31, 2025	884,141	-	5,069	889,210

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
ECL allowance as at Jan. 1, 2025	2,162	-	14,010	16,172
Additions	1,186	-	128	1,314
Change in risk parameters	(113)	-	20	(93)
Change from lifetime (stage 2) to 12-month (stage 1) ECL	-	-	-	-
Change from 12-month (stage 1) to lifetime (stage 2) ECL	-	-	-	-
Change from 12-month (stage 1) to lifetime (stage 3) ECL	-	-	-	-
Reversal of ECL allowance	(184)	-	(9,113)	(9,297)
As at Dec. 31, 2025	3,051	-	5,045	8,096

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Notes to the Financial Statements
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D Financial Risk Management

D2 Credit and other investment risks (Continued)

Credit quality analysis (Continued)

Debt securities in treasury investment portfolio

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
Debt securities as at			
Jan. 1, 2025	11,045,284	-	11,045,284
New debt securities	2,214,427	-	2,214,427
Accrual and amortization	42,420	-	42,420
Foreign exchange movements	-	-	-
Transfer to stage 1	-	-	-
Transfer to stage 2	-	-	-
Transfer to stage 3	-	-	-
Derecognition	(2,810,035)	-	(2,810,035)
As at Dec. 31, 2025	10,492,096	-	10,492,096

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Total
ECL allowance as at			
Jan. 1, 2025	2,808	-	2,808
Additions	225	-	225
Change in risk parameters	(1,354)	-	(1,354)
Change from lifetime (stage 2) to 12-month (stage 1) ECL	-	-	-
Change from 12-month (stage 1) to lifetime (stage 2) ECL	-	-	-
Change from 12-month (stage 1) to lifetime (stage 3) ECL	-	-	-
Reversal of ECL allowance	(522)	-	(522)
As at Dec. 31, 2025	1,157	-	1,157

E Fair Value Disclosures

The majority of the Bank's assets and liabilities in the Statement of Financial Position are financial assets and financial liabilities. Fair value measurement of nonfinancial assets and nonfinancial liabilities does not have a material impact on the Bank's financial position and operations, taken as a whole.

The Bank does not have any financial assets or financial liabilities subject to nonrecurring fair value measurements for the three months ended March 31, 2026 (for the year ended Dec. 31, 2025: none).

The fair value of the Bank's financial assets and financial liabilities are determined as follows:

- If traded in active markets, fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities with standard terms and conditions are determined with reference to quoted market bid prices and ask prices, respectively.
- If not traded in active markets, fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities are determined in accordance with generally accepted pricing models or discounted cash flow analysis using prices from observable current market transactions for similar instruments or using unobservable inputs relevant to the Bank's assessment.

Fair value hierarchy

The Bank classifies financial assets and financial liabilities into the following three levels based on the extent to which inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value of the financial assets and financial liabilities are observable:

Level 1: Fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in an active market for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2: Fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices); and

Level 3: Fair value measurements are based on models, and unobservable inputs are significant to the entire measurement.

The Bank assesses the fair value hierarchy at security level. The Bank recognizes transfers in and transfers out of levels at the end of the reporting period during which the change has occurred.

E Fair Value Disclosures

Financial assets and financial liabilities not measured at fair value on the Statement of Financial Position

The table below summarizes the carrying amounts and fair values of those financial instruments not measured in the Statement of Financial Position at their fair value:

	March 31, 2026		Dec. 31, 2025	
	Carrying amount	Fair value	Carrying amount	Fair value
Financial assets				
- Loan investments, at amortized cost	30,136,608	31,063,623	29,626,580	30,496,466
- Debt securities, at amortized cost	11,178,294	11,200,765	11,297,092	11,402,179
- Paid-in capital receivables	213,532	213,035	219,625	219,151
Financial liabilities				
- Borrowings	4,639,268	4,640,822	2,477,268	2,481,420

As at March 31, 2026, other than those disclosed above, the Bank's balances of financial instruments are not measured at fair value but with short-term maturity approximate their fair values.

Fair value of loan investments and paid-in capital receivables measured at amortized cost has been calculated using Level 3 inputs by discounting the cash flows at a current interest rate applicable to each loan and paid-in capital receivable.

The significant input used in the fair value of loan are risk-free rate, credit default swap spreads, expected recovery rate and foreign exchange rates. Management makes certain assumptions about the unobservable inputs to the model. These are regularly assessed for reasonableness and impact on the fair value of loans. An increase in the level of forecast cash flows in subsequent periods would lead to an increase in the fair value and an increase in the discount rate used to discount to forecast cash flow would lead to a decrease in the fair value of loans.

Fair value of debt securities held at amortized cost are generally based upon quoted market prices, if available. If the market prices are not readily available, fair values are estimated using either values obtained from independent parties offering pricing services or adjusted quoted market prices of comparable investments or using the discounted cash flow methodology.

Fair value of borrowings held at amortized cost are generally based upon quoted market prices, if available. If the market prices are not readily available, fair values are determined using discounted cash flow models.

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Notes to the Financial Statements
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E Fair Value Disclosures

Financial assets and financial liabilities measured at fair value on the Statement of Financial Position (Continued)

The table below summarizes the fair values of the financial assets and financial liabilities measured in the Statement of Financial Position at their fair value:

As at March 31, 2026

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets and financial liabilities				
Investments at fair value through profit or loss				
- External Managers Program	5,032,911	194,455	-	5,227,366
- Investments with equity participation	-	-	1,485,690	1,485,690
- Debt securities	7,819,014	1,925,262	-	9,744,276
- Investment operations fixed-income portfolio	226,179	35,855	-	262,034
Money Market Funds	-	96,660	-	96,660
Derivative assets	-	1,037,770	-	1,037,770
Total financial assets	13,078,104	3,290,002	1,485,690	17,853,796
Borrowings	-	(38,048,515)	-	(38,048,515)
Derivative liabilities	-	(1,040,453)	-	(1,040,453)
Total financial liabilities	-	(39,088,968)	-	(39,088,968)

As at Dec. 31, 2025

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets and financial liabilities				
Investments at fair value through profit or loss				
- External Managers Program	4,495,360	224,966	-	4,720,326
- Investments with equity participation	-	-	1,435,173	1,435,173
- Debt securities	6,967,412	1,712,809	-	8,680,221
- Investment operations fixed-income portfolio	218,173	46,768	-	264,941
Money Market Funds	-	691,412	-	691,412
Derivative assets	-	1,312,674	-	1,312,674
Total financial assets	11,680,945	3,988,629	1,435,173	17,104,747
Borrowings	-	(36,592,173)	-	(36,592,173)
Derivative liabilities	-	(841,922)	-	(841,922)
Total financial liabilities	-	(37,434,095)	-	(37,434,095)

E Fair Value Disclosures

Financial assets and financial liabilities measured at fair value on the Statement of Financial Position (Continued)

The MMFs' shares are not traded in any market. The fair value of the MMFs is derived from that of the net assets value, therefore MMFs are classified as Level 2 instruments.

External Managers Program and debt securities have been valued either using the discounted cash flow method based on observable market input, or obtained from market price. Derivative instruments and borrowings have been valued using discounted cash flow methodology based on observable market inputs. Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets are typical Level 1 inputs, while inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset and liability, either directly or indirectly, are typically Level 2 inputs.

In some situations, the inputs used to measure fair value might fall in different level of the fair value hierarchy. The level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement falls shall be determined based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. When unobservable inputs are significant to the fair value measurement, those financial instruments are to be categorized as level 3.

During the three months ended March 31, 2026, due to changes in market conditions for certain investment securities, quoted prices in active markets were no longer available for these securities. However, there was sufficient information available to measure the fair values of these securities based on observable market inputs. Therefore, there were USD4.41 million of debt instruments transferred from Level 1 to Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy. In addition, there were transfers of USD158.64 million in investments of debt instruments from Level 2 to Level 1, when quoted prices in active markets become available.

The table below provides a reconciliation of the fair values of the Bank's Level 3 financial assets for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and the year ended Dec. 31, 2025.

Investments with equity participation:

	For the three months ended March 31, 2026	For the year ended Dec. 31, 2025
As at beginning of period/year	1,435,173	1,255,460
Additions	49,359	282,326
Return of capital contributions	(11,590)	(100,326)
Fair value gain/(loss), net	12,748	(2,287)
Total	1,485,690	1,435,173

The fair value gains or losses are attributable to changes in unrealized gains or losses relating to those financial assets held at the end of the reporting period, which are recognized in profit or loss under "Net gain on financial instruments measured at fair value and foreign exchange". For the three months ended March 31, 2026, the realized gain arising from the Bank's Level 3 financial assets amounted to USD2.01 million (for the year ended Dec. 31, 2025: USD14.03 million).

E Fair Value Disclosures

Financial assets and financial liabilities measured at fair value on the Statement of Financial Position (Continued)

The fair value of the investments with equity participation is mainly based on an adjusted net assets method and discounted cash flow model. The unobservable inputs for discounted cash flow model mainly include weighted average cost of capital, liquidity discount and projected cash flows.

There has been no transfer in and/or out of Level 3 during the three months ended March 31, 2026 (for the year ended Dec. 31, 2025: none).