

Project Summary Information

	Date of Document Preparation/Updating: 10/09/24
Project Name	Mumbai Metro Line 5
Project Number	P000365
AIIB member	India
Sector/Subsector	Transport
Alignment with	Green infrastructure; Connectivity and Regional Cooperation; Technology-enabled Infrastructure
AllB's thematic	
priorities	
Status of	Approved
Financing	
Objective	The Project's objective is to increase transport capacity and provide a green, fast, and accessible metro system for passengers.
Project Description	The Project will finance rolling stock, signaling and telecommunications, platform screen doors, and automatic fare collection for the entire Metro Line 5 (Thane to Kalyan) and the civil works, traction and power supply, electrical and mechanical for stations and depot, depot machinery and plant, and consulting services for the first section of Mumbai Metro Line 5 (Thane to Bhiwandi), composed of 6 stations. The Project is part of a larger Program, aiming to finance the civil works, rolling stock and metro systems, and consulting services for the entire Metro Line 5 (Thane to Kalyan).
Expected Results	Number of passengers on Line 5 - Thane to Bhiwandi (unit: passenger) Reduced travel time between Thane and Bhiwandi (unit: minute) Number of commissioned electric-powered train vehicles (unit: number) Number of stations equipped with adequate facilities for different needs and preferences of women and PwD (unit: number)
Environmental and Social Category	A

Environmental and Social Information

Applicable Policy and Categorization. AllB's Environmental and Social Policy (ESP), including Environmental and Social Standards (ESSs) and the Environmental and Social Exclusion List (ESEL) will apply to this Project. ESS 1 (Environmental and Social Assessment and Management) and ESS 2 (Land Acquisition and Involuntary Resettlement) will apply to this Project. ESS 3 (Indigenous Peoples) is not applicable to the Project. The Project has been assigned as Category A since the civil works related environmental and social (ES) risks and impacts, to be financed by Mumbai Metropolitan Region Development Authority (MMRDA), are significant. The Project is Co-financed with OPEC Fund.

Environmental and Social Instruments. An Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) has been prepared for the Project including an Environmental Management Plan (EMP) and a Social Impact Assessment (SIA) / Resettlement Plan (RP). Construction works of the Project commenced in August 2019. For the already completed sections of the civil works component, an Environmental and Social Due Diligence (ESDD) was conducted in September 2023 and recommendations in the form of an Environmental and Social Corrective Action Plan (ESCAP) was prepared and agreed with the MMRDA.

Environmental Aspects. As of 30 September 2024, 93% of civil works are completed and progress of other contracts include 85% for approach road to Kasheli Depot; 4.76% for track work; and 0.91% for pre-engineered building work. All regulatory environmental clearances and permits have been obtained, except forest clearance for the affected land in Kasheli Depot which is expected to be released in three months. Majority of the Project alignment runs along the median of existing highway (90%), and the depot area is sited partly on public and mostly private land. Construction-related environmental impacts are temporary and typical of metro rail projects. These include but are not limited to air emission; noise and vibration from construction vehicles and equipment; disposal of large quantities of construction waste; generation of solid and hazardous waste; and wastewater from construction camps and construction sites among others. Operation phase impacts include, but are not limited to, use of hazardous materials; generation of solid, non-hazardous, and hazardous waste; and discharge of domestic wastewater and wastewater from maintenance and refurbishment. Generation of noise and vibration are key impacts for rail operations in general. A noise and vibration impact assessment were already initiated by MMRDA and under finalization (as of 30 September 2024), with AIIB input in the terms of reference, and impact compensation measures to be agreed with MMRDA. Mitigation measures to address the environmental impacts are in the EMP.

Social and Gender Aspects. Land acquisition is not required for the AIIB financed component as it includes the technology installation and rolling stock. The MMRDA financed component (civil works), on the other hand, will involve public and private land acquisition (8.2 ha and 27.2 ha respectively), physical and economic displacement (108 residential structures and 184 commercial structures). MMRDA has prepared a Social Impact Assessment (SIA) / Resettlement Plan (RP) for the entire Project including the AIIB financed component and has been reviewed by the Project team to bring the SIA/RP in compliance with AIIB's ESP. An ESDD accompanied by an ESCAP has been prepared to improve the ES performance of the civil works

coming under the MMRDA financed component as well as any legacy issues identified. In addition, a Gender Equality and Social Inclusion (GESI) framework has been developed for the Project. The GESI provides a range of activities which are integrated within the Project design.

Labor and Working Conditions and Community Health and Safety. During construction and operation, occupational health and safety (OHS) issues include, but not limited to, exposure to noise and vibration; working at heights; electrical hazards; physical, chemical, and biological hazards; rail safety; life and fire safety; and water and sanitation in worker camps among others. For the already completed sections of the civil works component, an OHS Audit will be initiated by MMRDA, with AIIB input in TOR, and for any corrective actions MMRDA has agreed to abide. On community health and safety (CHS) during construction, issues include, but not limited to, worker influx, structural safety for trespassers on rail lines and other Project facilities, and potential issues with Project security personnel among others. During operation, potential issues include, but are not limited to, exposure to noise and vibration, general rail operational safety, life and fire safety, and potential issues with Project security personnel. Mitigation measures to address impacts to OHS and CHS are covered in the EMP.

Stakeholder Engagement, Consultations, and Information Disclosure. Consultations for public and identified Project-affected Persons (PAPs) have been undertaken during the surveys and preparation of the EIA, SIA/RP and ESDD. The consultations will be continued during the Project implementation. Multi-lingual information brochures, providing information on social issues concerning the PAPs, have been specifically prepared and distributed. The EIA, SIA/RP and ESDD in English and summaries in local language (Marathi language) have been disclosed by the MMRDA on its website (https://mmrda.maharashtra.gov.in/projects/transport/metro-line-5/overview) and in hard copies in the Project areas. This documentation has also been disclosed on AIIB's website.

Project Grievance Redress Mechanism (GRM) and Monitoring Arrangement. Appropriate project-level GRMs are in place to accept, address and resolve grievances related to execution of works and labor, land acquisition and resettlement and rehabilitation of affected households and business establishments. The information of established GRMs together with AIIB's Project-affected Peoples Mechanism (PPM) has been disclosed. MMRDA is implementing many Metro projects simultaneously and has internal monitoring and supervision mechanism operated through the Project Implementation Unit (PIU). Further, MMRDA will engage an External Monitoring Agency to monitor ES outcomes, including RP implementation, conducting regular OHS audit, and facilitating ES capacity building for the benefit of the PIU, General consultant, contractors, and MMRDA in-house ES specialists. MMRDA will prepare quarterly monitoring reports of ES instruments based on agreed format, which will be shared with AIIB for review. AIIB will conduct field monitoring on the project's ES management performance during the implementation.

Cost and	USD535.94 million	USD535.94 million							
Financing Plan	USD200.00 million (37%) USD84.00 million (16%) USD251.94 million (47%)								
Borrower	Republic of India								
Implementing Entity	Mumbai Metropolitan Region Development Authority (MMRDA), Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs /								
Estimated date of loan closing (SBF)	January 2028								
Contact Points:	AIIB	The OPEC Fund for International Development	Borrower	Mumbai Metropolitan Region Development Authority (Implementing Agency)					
Name	Jawad Bentabet	Driss Belamine	Dr. Prasanna V. Salian	Mr. Sushil Chandra					
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Date of Concept Decision	04/21/20								
Date of Appraisal Decision	09/28/23								
Date of Financing Approval	09/17/24								

Independent	AIIB's Policy on the Project-affected Peoples Mechanism (PPM) applies to this Project. The PPM has been established by
Accountability	AIIB to provide an opportunity for an independent and impartial review of submissions from Project-affected people who
Mechanism	believe they have been or are likely to be adversely affected by AIIB's failure to implement the ESP in situations when their
	concerns cannot be addressed satisfactorily through the project-level GRM or the processes of AIIB's Management.

Information	on	AllB's	PPM	is	available	at:	https://www.aiib.org/en/about-aiib/who-we-are/project-affected-peoples-
mechanism/how-we-assist-you/index.html							